

Community Forum

Providing support to Oak Park's unhoused population

Panelists

Participating Panelists:



Kristin Faust
Illinois Housing
Development
Authority
Executive Director



David Pope
Oak Park
Residence
Corporation
Executive Director



Jeff Prior
Village of
Oak Park
Neighborhood
Services Manager

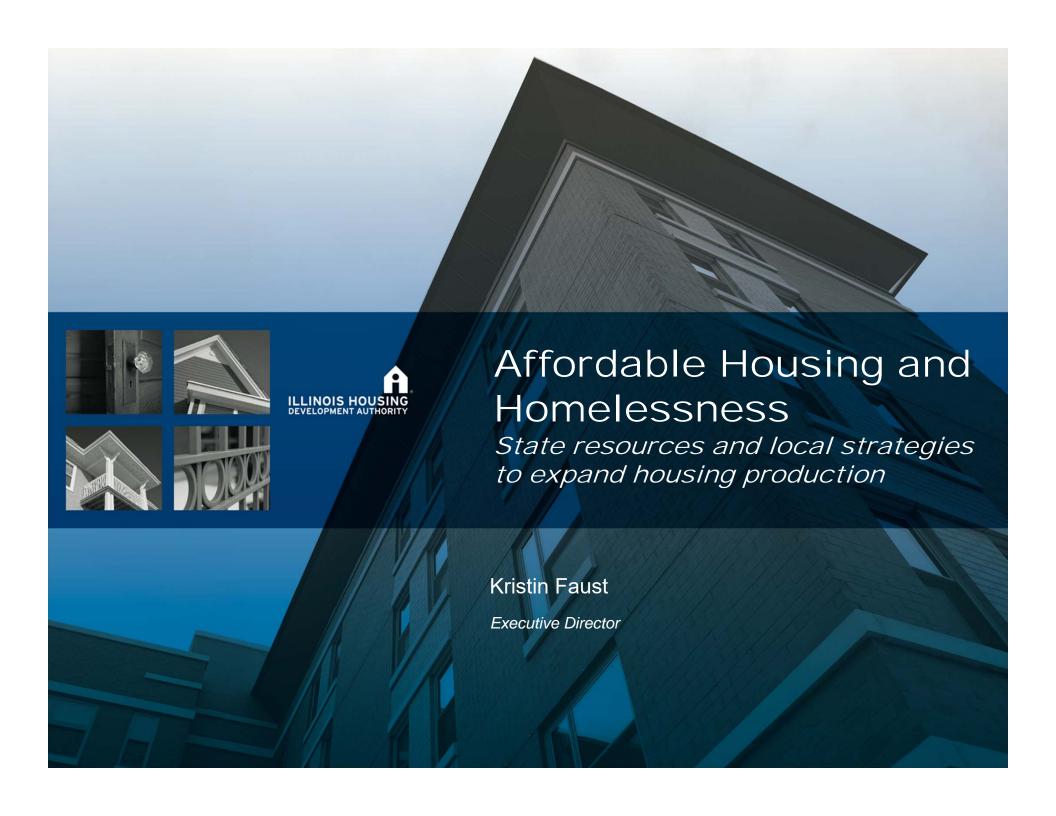


Patricia Stokes
Housing Forward
Senior Director of
Supportive
Housing



Perry Vietti
Interfaith Housing
Development
Corporation
President









- Who we are: A self-supporting agency created by the state legislature in 1967 to provide financing and support to developers, local governments, not-forprofits, community groups and others.
- Our mission: To finance the creation and preservation of affordable housing throughout Illinois.
- Our impact: More than \$21 billion in state, federal and private-sector affordable housing financing since 1967.
 - 4,331 new or preserved rental units in 2022
 - 5,234 homebuyers in 2022











Defining Affordable Housing

Affordable Housing: housing in which the occupant is paying no more than 30 percent of gross income for housing costs.

Permanent Supportive Housing: affordable housing combined with supportive services designed to help residents achieve and maintain housing stability.

Low-Income Household: a household earning between 51% and 80% of the Area Median Income (less than \$61,800 for a one-person household in Oak Park).

Very Low-Income Household: a household earning between 31% and 50% of the Area Median Income (less than \$38,650 for a one-person household in Oak Park).

Extremely Low-Income Household: a household earning between 0% and 30% of the Area Median Income (less than \$23,190 for a one-person household in Oak Park).



Oak Park at a Glance

Total population

- 53,834
- +3.9% over 10 years

Population 65 and older

- 9,346
- +75% over 10 years

Median household income

- \$103,264
- +37% over 10 years

Median rent for a 1-BR apartment

- \$1,225
- +26% over 5 years

Rental vacancy rate

- 6.1%
- -47% over 10 years

1-BR housing wage

• \$24 - \$36 per hour

Population below the poverty line

- 3,683
- 6.8% of total population

Apartments renting for less than \$1,000/month

- 1,520
- -63% over 10 years



The Housing Gap in Illinois

- Illinois has an estimated shortage of 170,900 units affordable to extremely low-income renters.
- 73% of extremely low-income renter households pay more than 50% of their income on rent.
 - 38% are in the labor force
 - 29% are senior citizens
 - 17% live with a disability
- On any given night in Illinois, an estimated 10,500 people are sleeping in shelters, parks, cars, etc.
 - 60% reside in Cook County
 - 8% reside in Suburban Cook County



Homelessness and Housing Supply

- The affordable housing crisis and homelessness are connected issues.
- Households who are at higher risk of homelessness are particularly vulnerable to the impact of housing supply constraints.
- The solution to homelessness is multifaceted but must include building more housing affordable to low-income households, and connecting people to healthcare and supportive services as needed.







Grove Apartments

820 W. Madison Street

Transformed a vacant commercial building into 51-units of Permanent Supportive Housing.

On-site case management and links to community services are provided by Catholic Charities.

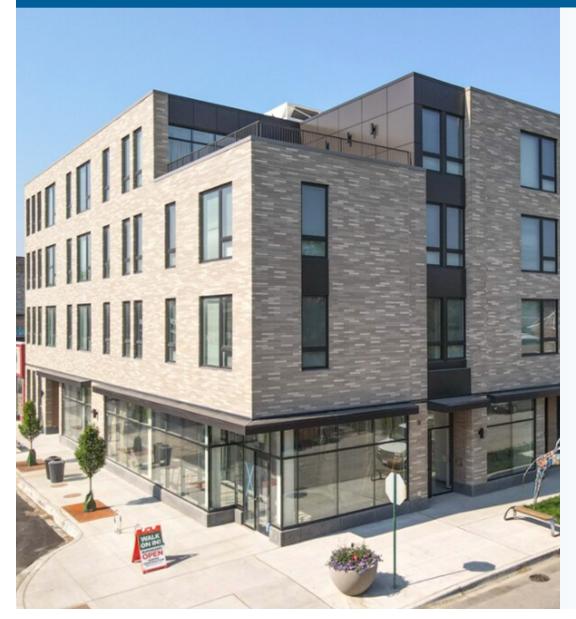
Sugar Beet Cooperative Grocery Store occupies the first-floor commercial space.

Developer: Interfaith Housing Development Corporation

IHDA Sources: Low-Income Housing Tax Credit







The 801

801 S. Oak Park Avenue

37 affordable apartments built on a previously empty lot.

Affordable to households earning up to \$17 per hour, with several units set aside for persons with disabilities.

Advances Village goals by making transit-oriented housing more accessible to a mix of incomes.

Developer: The Community Builders

IHDA Sources: Low-Income Housing Tax Credit, Gap Funds, Rental Assistance







New Moms Oak Park

206 Chicago Avenue

18 fully furnished apartments and program space for young families at risk of homelessness.

Programming includes a holistic set of services that support young families as they work towards goals for their family's health, education, employment, finances and more.

Developer: New Moms

IHDA Sources: Affordable Housing Trust Fund, Long-Term Operating Support



Local Strategies and Best Practices

Contribute local funds to reduce budget gaps and reliance on oversubscribed state resources.

Make publicly-owned land or properties available for housing development to address site availability challenges and cost constraints.

Inclusionary zoning to address barriers created by low-density zoning, parking requirements, etc.

Streamlined permitting to reduce pre-development costs and shorten project timelines.

Reduce the cost of bringing infrastructure (water, sewer, and utility connections) to development sites.

Offer property tax relief to reduce operating costs in developments offering affordable rents.

Create specific plans and implementable goals for affordable housing that establish a roadmap for developers.

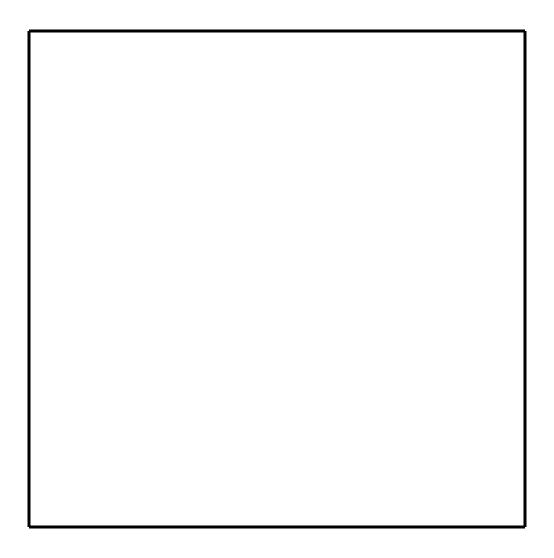
Oak Park Residence Corporation & Oak Park Housing Authority

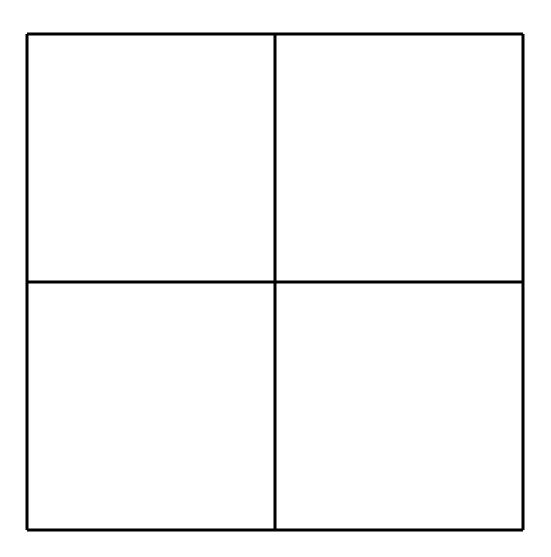
Panelist Presentation for Oak Park Community Forum on Affordable Housing

December 18, 2023









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People	Places

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Micro	 Social Services Health Services Economic Support Educational Support Etc. Constituent Services 1-on-1 Engagement 	
Macro		

	People	Places
Micro	 Social Services Health Services Economic Support Educational Support Etc. Constituent Services 1-on-1 Engagement 	
Macro	 Economy Public Health Public Safety Diversity Cultures/Traditions Public Engagement Education Creativity & Beauty (Music/Theater/Arts) 	

	People	Places
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Macro	 Economy Public Health Public Safety Diversity Cultures/Traditions Public Engagement Education Creativity & Beauty (Music/Theater/Arts) 	

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People Places Social Services Economic Development Corridor Planning Health Services Placemaking Economic Support Educational Support Zoning Overlays Micro Special Taxing Districts • Etc. **Constituent Services** 1-on-1 Engagement Infrastructure Priorities Economy Transportation Public Health Land Use / Zoning Public Safety Diversity Housing Macro Cultures/Traditions Public Art Program Public Engagement Parks / Open Space Education Natural Resources Creativity & Beauty Environmental (Music/Theater/Arts) **Sustainability**

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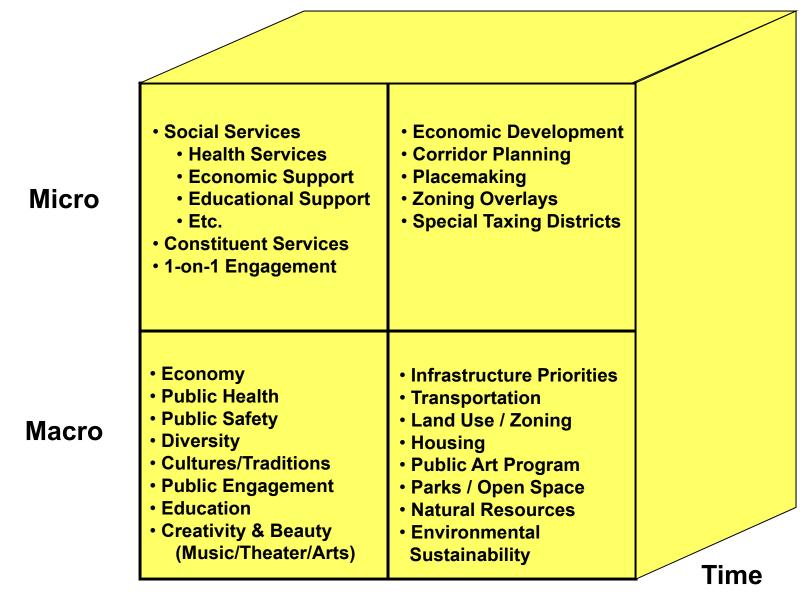
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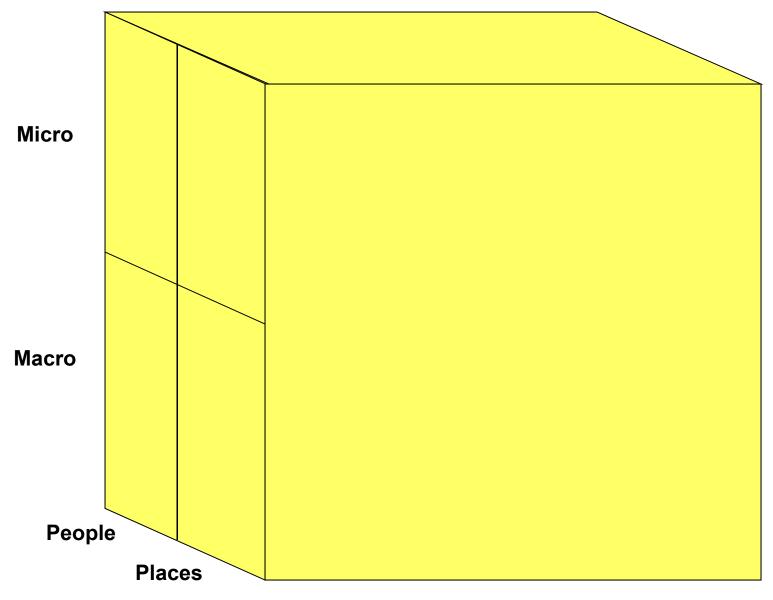
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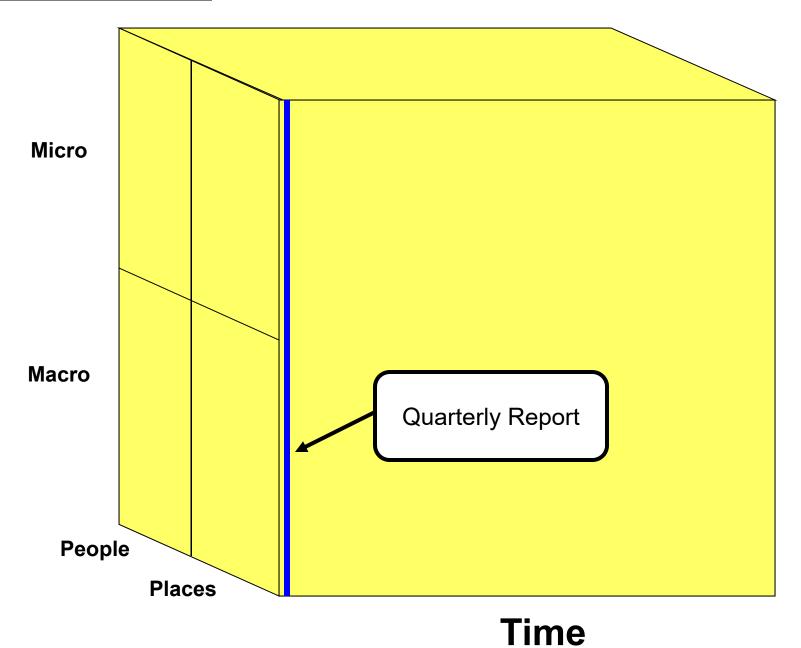
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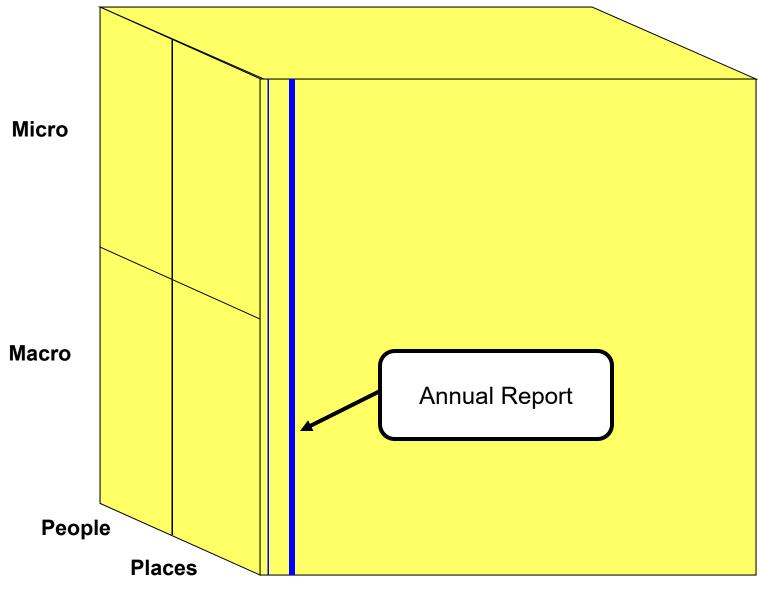


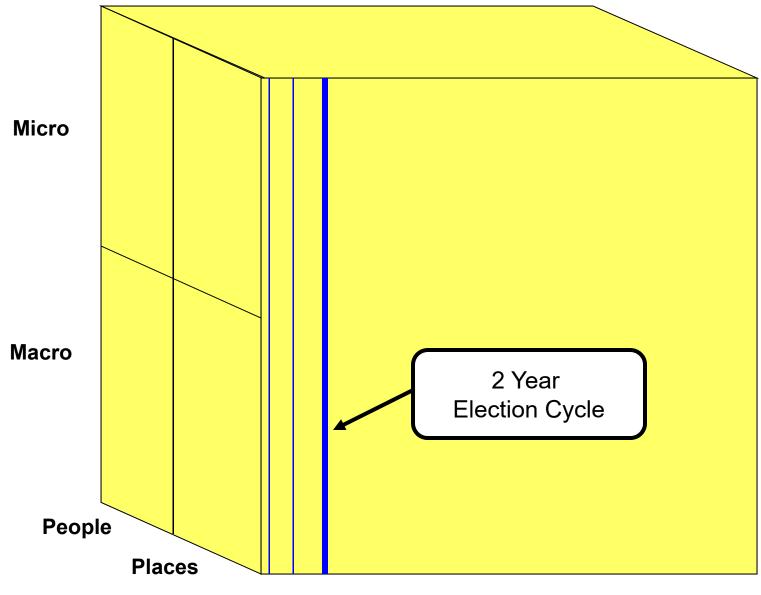
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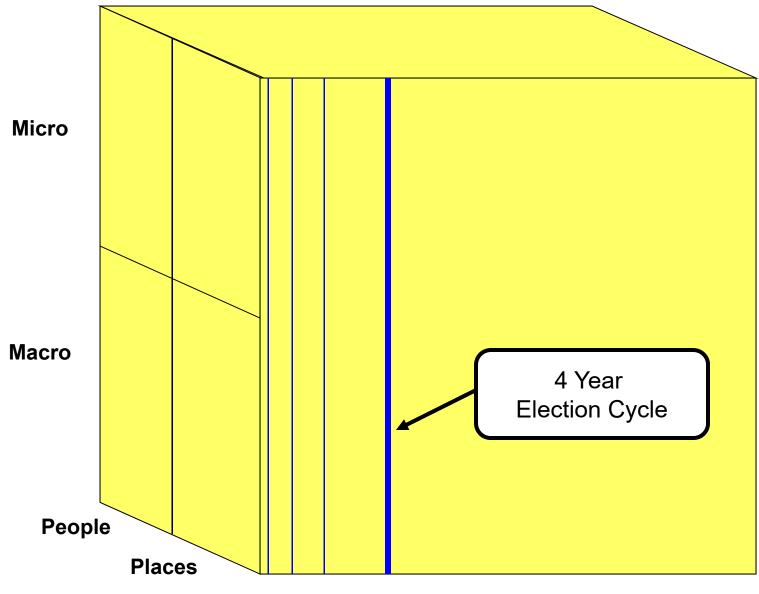
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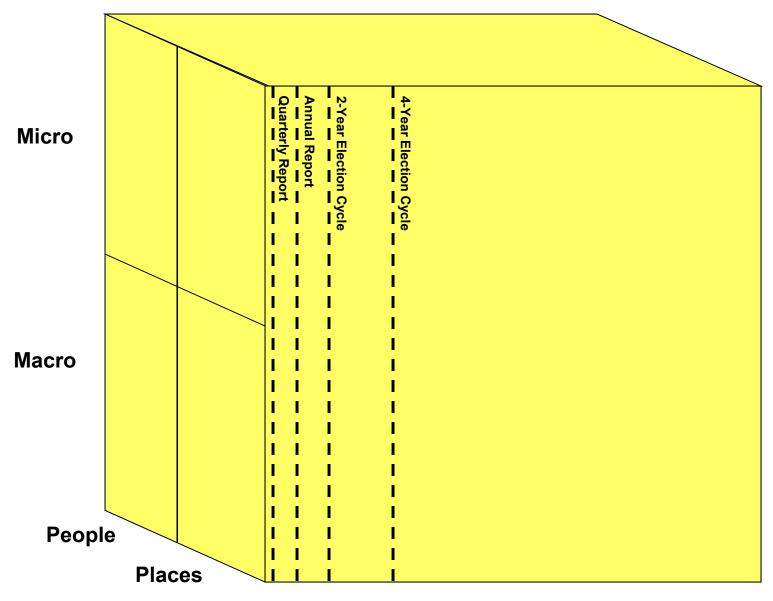




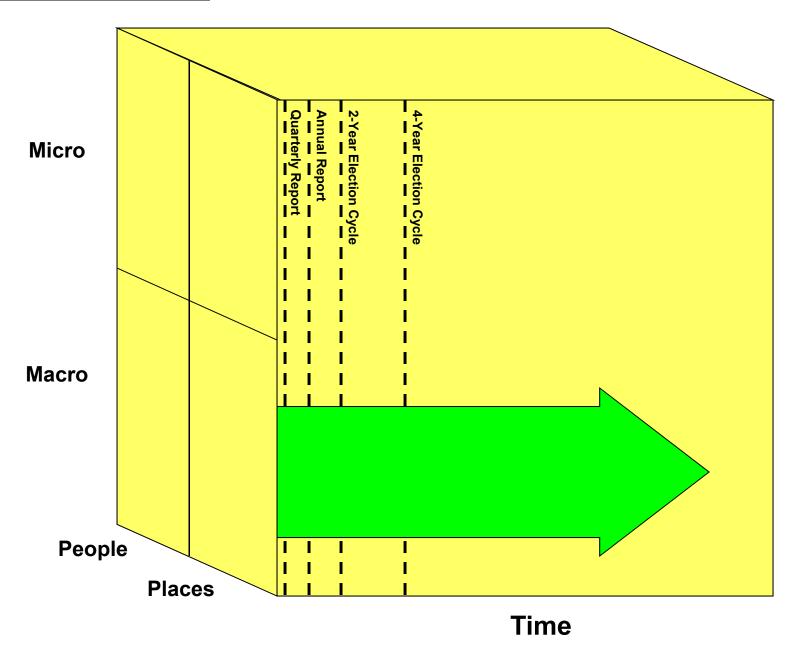




Societal Perspective



Societal Perspective



Community/Societal Perspective

	People	Places			
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HUD Annual Income Limits

Area Median Income (AMI) Limits for the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL HUD Metro FMR Area (Effective May 15, 2023)

HUD Annual Income Limits

Area Median Income (AMI) Limits for the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL HUD Metro FMR Area (Effective May 15, 2023)

	Extremely Low		Very Low Income		Low Income	Area Median Income (AMI)		
Household Size	30%	40%	50%	60%	80%	100%	120%	140%
1	\$23,190	\$30,920	\$38,650	\$46,380	\$61,800	\$77,300	\$92,760	\$108,220
2	\$26,490	\$35,320	\$44,150	\$52,980	\$70,600	\$88,300	\$105,960	\$123,620
3	\$29,790	\$39,720	\$49,650	\$59,580	\$79,450	\$99,300	\$119,160	\$139,020
4	\$33,090	\$44,120	\$55,150	\$66,180	\$88,250	\$110,300	\$132,360	\$154,420
5	\$35,760	\$47,680	\$59,600	\$71,520	\$95,350	\$119,200	\$143,040	\$166,880
6	\$38,400	\$51,200	\$64,000	\$76,800	\$102,400	\$128,000	\$153,600	\$179,200
7	\$41,040	\$54,720	\$68,400	\$82,080	\$109,450	\$136,800	\$164,160	\$191,520
8	\$43,680	\$58,240	\$72,800	\$87,360	\$116,500	\$145,600	\$174,720	\$203,840
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HUD Affordable Monthly Rental Amounts

Area Median Income (AMI) Limits for the Chicago-Naperville-Joliet, IL HUD Metro FMR Area (Effective May 15, 2023)

	Extremely Low		Very Low Income		Low Income	Area Median Income (AMI)		
Household Size	30%	40%	50%	60%	80%	100%	120%	140%
1	\$580	\$773	\$966	\$1,160	\$1,545	\$1,933	\$2,319	\$2,706
2	\$662	\$883	\$1,104	\$1,325	\$1,765	\$2,208	\$2,649	\$3,091
3	\$745	\$993	\$1,241	\$1,490	\$1,986	\$2,483	\$2,979	\$3,476
4	\$827	\$1,103	\$1,379	\$1,655	\$2,206	\$2,758	\$3,309	\$3,861
5	\$894	\$1,192	\$1,490	\$1,788	\$2,384	\$2,980	\$3,576	\$4,172
6	\$960	\$1,280	\$1,600	\$1,920	\$2,560	\$3,200	\$3,840	\$4,480
7	\$1,026	\$1,368	\$1,710	\$2,052	\$2,736	\$3,420	\$4,104	\$4,788
8	\$1,092	\$1,456	\$1,820	\$2,184	\$2,913	\$3,640	\$4,368	\$5,096
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Unhoused

Temporary Shelter Interim
Housing /
Short-Term
Housing
Assistance

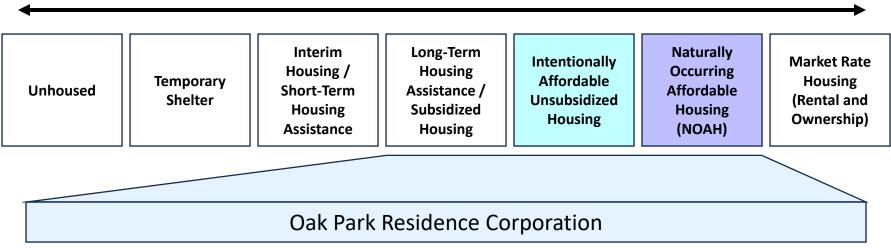
Long-Term Housing Assistance / Subsidized Housing

Intentionally Affordable Unsubsidized Housing Naturally Occurring Affordable Housing (NOAH)

Market Rate Housing (Rental and Ownership)

Long-Term Interim **Naturally** Intentionally Market Rate Housing Housing / **Occurring Affordable** Temporary Housing Unhoused Short-Term Assistance / **Affordable** Shelter Unsubsidized (Rental and Housing **Subsidized** Housing Ownership) Housing Housing (NOAH) Assistance Oak Park Housing Authority

- **Public Housing** Mills Park Tower is a 198-Unit apartment building that serves mostly seniors and some persons with disabilities. Residents pay 30% of their income in rent, and the remaining costs of occupancy are provided by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- **Housing Choice Vouchers** the HCV Program (formerly known as the Section 8 Housing Program) provides vouchers to economically qualifying households that have been selected through an application and random selection process. There are multiple kinds of Vouchers:
 - Regular Vouchers (429 Vouchers)
 - Mainstream Vouchers (83 Vouchers) for persons with disabilities and/or experiencing homelessness.
 - Non-Elderly Disabled Nursing Home Transition (NED/NHT) (15 Vouchers)
 - Fostering Youth to Independence (FYI) Vouchers (15 Vouchers) for youth aging out of Foster Care.
- **Sojourner House** Master Lease 6-Unit Building to Housing Forward that they use to provide Medical Respite Interim Housing for residents at risk of homelessness being discharged from medical care.



- The Oaks a 76-Unit apartment building that serves seniors. Residents pay 30% of their income in rent, and the remaining costs of occupancy are provided by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- The Farrelley-Muriello Apartments a 21 Unit apartment building that serves persons with mobility impairments and disabilities. Residents pay 30% of their income in rent, and the remaining costs of occupancy are provided by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development.
- Regular OPRC Buildings OPRC is a not for profit 501(c)3 organization that exists to provide high-quality multifamily rental housing that advances affordability and diversity. OPRC owns nearly 30 regular buildings with 607 apartment units. We reserve a minimum of 20% of the units in each of these buildings for households earning less than 50% of Area Median Income (we actually rent about 28% of our units across the entire portfolio to households at this income level). The remainder of our units are rented at market rates, though 99.2% of these units are rented at rates that are affordable to households earning less than 80% of Area Median Income.



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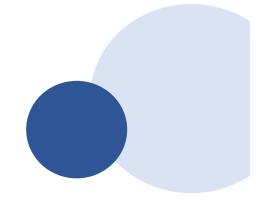
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Grove Apartments



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Household	Area Median Income (AMI)				
Size	30%	50%	60%		
1	\$23,19	\$38,65	\$46,38		
	0	0	0		
2	\$26,49	\$44,15	\$52,98		
	0	0	0		
3	\$29,79	\$49,65	\$59,58		
	0	0	0		
4	\$33,09	\$55,15	\$66,18		
	0	0	0		

Number of	Monthly Affordable Rent (based on AMI)				
Rooms	30%	50%	60%		
0	\$580	\$966	\$1,159		
1	\$621	\$1,035	\$1,242		
2	\$745	\$1,241	\$1,489		
3	\$860	\$1,434	\$1,721		

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HOUSING THE UNHOUSED

Patricia Stokes
Sr. Director of Supportive Housing

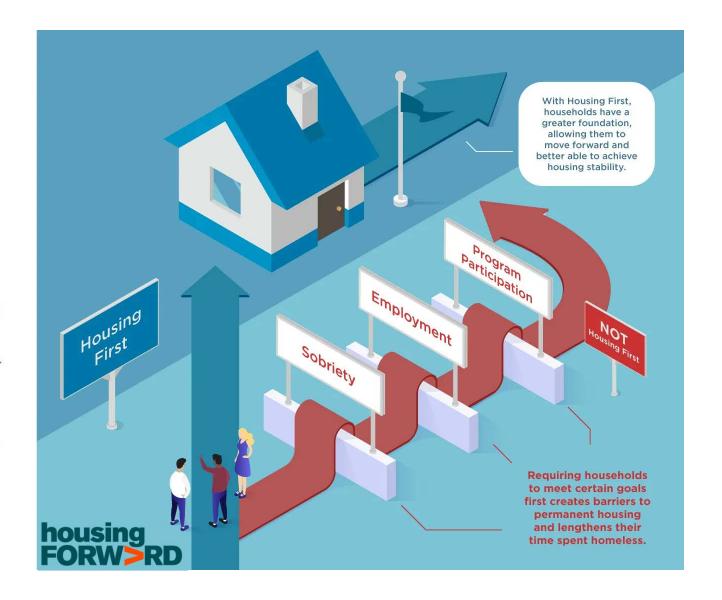
HOUSING FIRST

Housing First provides a direct pathway into permanent housing,

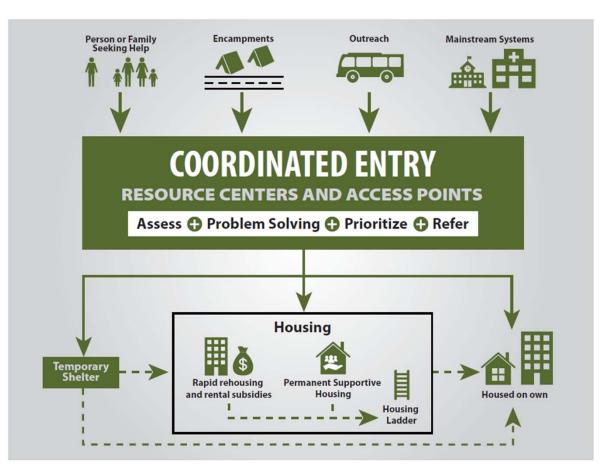
allowing households to achieve stability and a foundation to support sustainability goals.

Housing First removes barriers to permanent housing, such as first obtaining sobriety, employment, program participation, or citizenship.

With Housing First, services are voluntary and not forced:
household choice and agency in the housing process is essential to success. Both natural and community supports aid in successful, long-term permanent housing outcomes and reduce returns to homelessness.



Accessing Housing for unsheltered populations





Housing programs designed for households experiencing homelessness



Temporary housing provided with services to households enrolled in a permanent housing program



Provides time-bound rental subsidy and supportive services to help households find and stabilize in permanent housing



Affordable housing units with voluntary on-site services to support the permanent housing of chronically homeless and permanently disabled individuals and families



Rapid Re-Housing What is It?





Rapid Re-Housing Who does it help?

WHO DOES IT HELP?



RRH is for veterans

Since 2012, U.S. Dept. of Veterans Affairs funding has provided RRH services for more than 220,000 veterans



RRH is for families

Approximately **one-third of families** exiting homelessness receives rapid rehousing



RRH is for young adults

Since 2014, investment in RRH for youth has increased 20x



RRH is for individuals

Capacity to serve individual adults with RRH has **tripled over the last three years**, but much more is needed



Permanent Supportive Housing



Affordable housing units with voluntary on-site services to support the permanent housing of chronically homeless and permanently disabled individuals and families



market units



fixed-site units





Affordable Housing

Village of Oak Park

Oak Park - Affordable Housing

- 1. Inclusionary Zoning Ordinance
- 2. Affordable Housing Trust Fund
- 3. Affordable Housing Projects
 - a) Village
 - b) CIC Model
- 4. Homes for a Changing Region Study
- 5. Homeless Coalition Affordable Housing Sub-Committee



Inclusionary Zoning

- Refers to municipal and county planning ordinances that require a given share of new construction to be affordable by people with low to moderate incomes.
- In-Lieu Fees Developers can pay as an alternative to building on- site affordable units.



Inclusionary Zoning - 2019

- 12-5-3: REQUIREMENTS:
- A. An applicant shall provide ten percent (10%) of the total number of dwelling units in a <u>covered development</u> as affordable. The applicant shall provide said dwelling unit(s) for the <u>affordability period</u>, owner occupied, and for the affordability period, rental, as defined in section <u>12-5-2</u> of this article.



Inclusionary Zoning - 2019

- COVERED DEVELOPMENT: A development containing twenty five (25) or more dwelling units
- AFFORDABILITY PERIOD, RENTAL: The time during which the affordability restrictions apply to leased affordable dwelling units. Units covered by this article shall remain affordable for a period of thirty (30) years,



Inclusionary Zoning-2019

- 12-5-7: CASH PAYMENT IN LIEU OF PROVIDING AFFORDABLE DWELLING UNITS:
- A. The fee in lieu amount <u>per affordable</u> <u>dwelling unit</u> shall be one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00). The fee in lieu will be adjusted annually based on the consumer price index.
- All cash payments received pursuant to this article shall be deposited directly into the Village's Affordable Housing Fund.



Housing Trust Fund

- Housing Trust Fund Ordinance passed 2022
- Formalized use of Affordable Housing Fund
- Defines eight (8) eligible activities and provides three priority criteria for projects
- 2022 Four projects related to rental units recommended by Board for approval
- 2023 Board requested projects for homeownership



Affordable Housing Projects





Affordable Housing Projects

- Community Investment Corporation
- The Preservation Compact (Non-Profit)
- Opportunity Investment Fund (Bridge Loan)
- Fund Term is 10 years
- 20% of the units must be affordable to households at 50% AMI for 15 years
- 2 Washington Blvd & 855 Lake St



Homes For a Changing Region

- First Study 2012 Five Communities
- Update 2023 Oak Park Only
- Provides for Strategic Vision for Housing
- Phase 1: Vision for Housing
 - Presented to Board October 16th; 41 page report
- Phase 2: Benchmark Policies & Programs
- Phase 3: Deliverable Report



Oak Park Homelessness Coalition (OPHC)

- Comprised of 50-plus local businesses, individuals, government and service agencies
- The Village is a core team member.
- The Village is a Steering Committee member
- Strategy #1 Strengthen Affordable and Supportive Housing Pathways
- Affordable Housing Work Group



Upcoming events

- Addressing Housing Challenges
 - January 25, 2024 6:00-8:00pm Oak Park Library
 - Community Survey:engageoakpark.com/housingsurvey



Questions



